

द्वितीय पत्र –सेवा सम्बन्धी प्राविधिक विषय

**1. Development of Sociology and Anthropology as a Discipline**

- 1.1 Sociology and Anthropology as a Science
- 1.2 Historical development of Sociology and Anthropology in Global and Nepali contexts
- 1.3 Scope of Sociology and Anthropology: Academic (knowledge creation) and Applied (Policy, Planning, Development, Governance, Public Services and Advocacy)
- 1.4 Social and Cultural Institutions:
  - 1.4.1 Micro Social Institutions: Family, Marriage and Kinship
  - 1.4.2 Macro Social Institutions: Economic, Political, Religious and Educational Institutions

**2. Sociological and Anthropological Theories in Nepalese Context**

- 2.1 Application of "Functionalism Approach" to Public Administration and Peace-Building
- 2.2 Conflict approach to Social Transformation and Strengthening of the Social Democracy
- 2.3 Implications of Max Weber's "Theory of Bureaucracy" in the Public Organizations
- 2.4 Walt Whitman Rostow's "Modernization Theory" for Growth and Evolution of Development
- 2.5 Andre Gunder Frank's Theory of "Dependency" and its Linkage to Donor and Development
- 2.6 Michel Foucault's approaches to "Power, Governmentality and Bio-politics" in the Modern State
- 2.7 Subaltern Historiography and Implication to Rewrite the Social History of Minorities
- 2.8 Imagined Communities, Modern State and Citizen in reference to Benedict Anderson's theory of "Nationalism"

**3. Contemporary Issues on Nepalese Society and Culture**

- 3.1 Nation-state, State-nation and State-building
- 3.2 Critique on Autonomy, Regionalism, Self-determination, Secularism and Federalism
- 3.3 Models of Democracy
- 3.4 Civil Society's Contributions to Democracy and Social Transformation
- 3.5 Disaster: Social Vulnerability, Community Resilience, Humanitarian Issue and Role of Community, Civil Society, Government and Non-government organizations in disaster management.
- 3.6 Social Movements: Women, Peace, Environmental, Ethnic and Dalits, Democratic and Peasant movements
- 3.7 Identity, Pluralism, Social diversity and Diversity management
- 3.8 Good Governance, Accountability and Anti-corruption
- 3.9 Peace, Conflict and Social Conflict Management
- 3.10 Social Inclusion and Exclusion of Marginalized Groups
- 3.11 Climate Change, Environmental and Biodiversity Conservation

**4. Gender in Applied Sociology and Anthropology**

- 4.1 Gender, Sex and Patriarchy
- 4.2 Gender Equity and Equality and Nature vs. Culture Debate
- 4.3 Gender and Intersectionality, Women in Development (WID), Women and Development (WAD) and Gender and Development (GAD)
- 4.4 Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender and Queer (LBGTQ) Rights, Representation and Recognition
- 4.5 Sexual Harassment and Assault, Problems of Social Adjustment
- 4.6 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) and Beijing ++

- 4.7 Feminists Theories: Liberal Feminism, Marxist Feminism, Radical Feminism and Third-wave Feminism
- 5. Contributions of Sociologists and Anthropologists in Governance and Public Service**
- 5.1 Critical Engagement to Analyze Socio-cultural Issues in Development Programs
- 5.2 Professional Roles: Social Security Analysts, Counselors, Content Analysts, Facilitators, Development Negotiators, Research and Managerial Capacities, Advocacy, Cultural and Natural Resource Management
- 5.3 Design, Execution and Analysis of Policies and Planning for the Public Ownership
- 5.4 Project Management: Feasibility Studies, Preparation of Project Proposal, Project Implementation, Monitoring and Evaluation, Project Appraisal, Technical Audit, Impact Assessment and Overall Project Cycle
- 6. Research Methods in Sociology and Anthropology in Public Services**
- 6.1 Objectives and Scope of Social Science Research
- 6.2 Research Design and Sampling Process
- 6.3 Data Collection Tools and Techniques: Interview, Observation, Focus Group Discussion, Survey, Case Study, Content Analysis, Archival Analysis, Life History/Genealogical Record and Oral Tradition
- 6.4 Data Analysis and Presentation: Frequency Distribution; Measure of Central Tendency; Measure of Dispersion; Univariate, Bivariate and Multivariate analysis; Scaling; Text Analysis: Narrative Analysis; Social Mapping and Discourse Analysis
- 6.5 Fieldwork: Rapport Building, Taking Field Notes and Field Diaries
- 6.6 Research Ethics: Confidentiality, Informed Consent, Agreement, Plagiarism, Publication and Dissemination of Result
- 6.7 Scientific Procedure of Proposal Writing and Report Writing

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