

**Paper II: Technical Subject**

**1. Introduction to Community Health Nursing**

- 1.1 Historical development
- 1.2 Principles and scope of community health nursing practice
- 1.3 Ethical and legal issues
- 1.4 Politics influence on practice of community health nursing
- 1.5 Holistic care
- 1.6 Role of chief community health nursing administrator

**2. Theories/Models related to Community Health Nursing**

- 2.1 Precede-proceed model
- 2.2 Ice berg theory
- 2.3 Health belief model
- 2.4 Roy's adaptation theory
- 2.5 Freire's theory of empowerment
- 2.6 Peplau's theory of interpersonal relation
- 2.7 Nightingale's environment theory

**3. National Health Policies and Programs**

- 3.1 Sustainable development goals
- 3.2 Current health care delivery system in Nepal
- 3.3 Health scenario: Global, SAARC/SEARO, and national
- 3.4 Current health programs of Government of Nepal
- 3.5 Primary health care system in Nepal
- 3.6 Basic health services/universal health coverage
- 3.7 PHC out reach
- 3.8 National Immunization Program

**4. Epidemiology and Community Health Nursing**

- 4.1 Genetics and its relation to community health
- 4.2 Health indicators
- 4.3 Investigations of epidemic: Communicable and non-communicable diseases
- 4.4 Emerging and reemerging diseases
- 4.5 International health regulations

**5. Nutrition and Health**

- 5.1 Relationship between nutrition and health
- 5.2 Common nutritional problems
- 5.3 Socio-cultural aspects of nutrition
- 5.4 Nutritional programs launched by the Government of Nepal

**6. Reproductive Health**

- 6.1 Reproductive health and life cycle approach
- 6.2 Reproductive health programs launched by Government of Nepal
- 6.3 Sexual and reproductive health issues: Unsafe sex, gender-based violence, obstetric violence
- 6.4 Family planning methods, unintended pregnancies, unsafe abortion
- 6.5 STI/HIV/AIDS, Hepatitis B
- 6.6 Sub-fertility and infertility
- 6.7 Women's empowerment for safe reproductive health

6.8 Safe motherhood program in Nepal.

**7. Maternal and Child Health**

7.1 Major neonatal problems

7.2 National strategies and programs for saving newborn lives

7.3 Community based interventions for improving maternal and child health

**8. School health**

8.1 Scope and components of school health

8.2 School health programs

**9. Mental Health**

9.1 Magnitude and trends of mental health problems

9.2 Rights of mentally ill clients

9.3 Mental health welfare programs

9.4 Management of mentally challenged groups: Substance abused and alcohol abused

**10. Adolescent Health**

10.1 Adolescent health issues

10.2 Adolescent friendly services

10.3 Accessibility to health care

10.4 Issues and health programs

**11. Geriatric Health**

11.1 Physical, psychological and social problems of elderly people

11.2 Geriatric health programs

11.3 Training and supervision of care providers

**12. Occupational Health**

12.1 Occupational health

12.2 Screening and monitoring of health

12.3 Workplace safety measures

12.4 Occupational health services

12.5 Health care waste management

12.6 Occupational hazards and its preventive measures

**13. Community Health Care Management**

13.1 Quality of health care

13.2 Logistic management

13.3 Performance appraisal

13.4 In service education/training: Planning, implementation and evaluation

13.5 Evaluation of community health programs

13.6 Referral system

**14. Trends and Issues in Community Health Nursing**

14.1 Under employment/unemployment

14.2 Brain drain

14.3 Harassment at workplace

**15. Nursing Research**

15.1 Purpose and significance of research in community health nursing

15.2 Steps of research process

15.3 Principles and components of research proposal

15.4 Components of research report

**16. Job description of Public Health Nursing in different level of health sector**

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